

# CURRICULUM VITAE

## Carol Ellen Kaufman, Ph.D.

### CURRENT POSITION

Professor  
Centers for American Indian and Alaska Native Health and  
Department of Community and Behavioral Health  
Colorado School of Public Health  
University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus  
  
Mail Stop F800, Nighthorse Campbell Native Health Building  
13055 E. 17<sup>th</sup> Avenue, Room 350, Aurora, Colorado 80045  
  
303-724-1464 (phone)  
303-724-1474 (fax)  
[carol.kaufman@ucdenver.edu](mailto:carol.kaufman@ucdenver.edu)

### EDUCATION

1981 – 1985	Northwestern University	B.S.	Industrial Engineering
1987 – 1988	Tulane University	M.A.	Latin American Studies
1990 – 1992	University of Michigan	M.A.	Sociology
1992 – 1996	University of Michigan	Ph.D.	Sociology/Demography
1996 – 1997	Berelson Postdoctoral Fellow Policy Research Division, Population Council New York, NY		

### ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS AND POSITIONS

#### Academic Appointments

1999 – 2003	Instructor, American Indian and Alaska Native Programs, Department of Psychiatry, School of Medicine, University of Colorado Denver.
2001 –	Research Affiliate, Population Program, Institute of Behavioral Studies, University of Colorado, Boulder.
2003 – 2008	Assistant Professor, American Indian and Alaska Native Programs, Department of Psychiatry, School of Medicine, University of Colorado Denver.
2008 – 2010	Assistant Professor, Centers for American Indian and Alaska Native Health, Department of Community and Behavioral Health, Colorado School of Public Health (ColoradoSPH), University of Colorado Denver.
2010 – 2018	Associate Professor, Centers for American Indian and Alaska Native Health, Department of Community and Behavioral Health, ColoradoSPH, University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Center.
2017 – 2020	Interim Chair, Department of Community and Behavioral Health, ColoradoSPH, University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Center.
2018 –	Professor with tenure, Centers for American Indian and Alaska Native Health, Department of Community and Behavioral Health, ColoradoSPH, University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Center.

### **International Visiting Scholar or Affiliate**

From 1994-2002, I worked in close collaboration with research partners from multiple institutions throughout South Africa, often on-site for months at a time. Each of these institutions extended to me invitations as a visiting scholar or affiliate. Dates here reflect years in which significant on-site collaboration occurred.

- 1994 – 2000 Human Sciences Research Council (South African Government). Pretoria and Durban offices, South Africa
- 1994 Killie Campbell Library, University of Natal-Durban, Durban, South Africa
- 1994 Institute of Advanced Social Research, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg
- 1994 Women's Health Project, Johannesburg, South Africa
- 1997 – 1999 South African Labour and Development Research Unit, University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa
- 1997 – 1999 Health Systems Development Unit, rural research facility of the University of the Witwatersrand, Bushbuckridge Mpumalanga, South Africa
- 1997 – 2002 Centre for Social Development Studies, University of KwaZulu-Natal, Durban, South Africa

### **Predoctoral Academic Positions**

- 1991 – 1993 Research Assistant, Population Studies Center, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI.

### **PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS**

- 1983 – 1986 Inventory control programmer, United States Steel, Chicago, IL
- 1988 – 1990 Production Manager and Analyst, DataStat Survey Research, Ann Arbor, MI
- 1997 – 1999 Research Associate, Policy Research Division, Population Council, New York, NY
- 1998 Statistical resource consultant, Workshop on Design and Management of Intervention Research on Sexual and Reproductive Health Issues, Rockefeller Foundation, Nairobi, Kenya.
- 2000 – 2002 Consultant, Population Council, New York, NY
- 2000 – 2003 President, Orring & Murphy Demographics, Denver, CO
- 2011 – 2013 Consultant, *Native-It's Your Game*, University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston, Houston, TX

### **HONORS AND AWARDS**

- 1987 Tinker Foundation Graduate Research Award, Tulane University
- 1987 Tulane University Graduate Fellowship
- 1992 Social Science Research Council International Pre-dissertation Fellowship (SSRC-IPFP)
- 1994 National Institute for Child and Human Development (NICHD) Training Grant
- 1995 Horace H. Rackham Dissertation Grant, University of Michigan
- 1995 Sawyer Seminar Predoctoral Fellowship Award, University of Michigan
- 1995 Summer Seminar on Population, Professional Associate, East-West Center, University of Hawaii
- 1995 Horace H. Rackham Predoctoral Fellowship Award, University of Michigan
- 2003 Honorable mention, Junior Faculty Poster Sessions, Department of Psychiatry, University of Colorado
- 2014 Paper selected to be featured on the *National American Indian/Alaska Native Heritage Month* website, part of the *Ethnicity and Health in America Series* administered by the American Psychological Association Office of Ethnic Minority Affairs (November, 2014; see #32, Bibliography).

- 2018 Veterans Affairs Medical Media Arts Award, 1<sup>st</sup> Place for *Rural Veteran Outreach Toolkit and Workbook v. 3.0*. Product of the Veterans Rural Health Resource Center-Salt Lake City (Project Lead). Funder: Office of Rural Health, VHA. [https://www.ruralhealth.va.gov/docs/western-region/toolkit/Rural\\_Veteran\\_Outreach\\_Toolkit3\\_0.pdf](https://www.ruralhealth.va.gov/docs/western-region/toolkit/Rural_Veteran_Outreach_Toolkit3_0.pdf)
- 2018 Colorado School of Public Health Faculty Excellence in Student Mentoring/Advising, nominee
- 2019 Delta Omega National Honorary Society in Public Health, Alpha Upsilon Chapter

## **PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS**

### Memberships

- 1992 - 2006 Population Association of America  
1995 - 2006 American Sociological Association  
1999, 2010 American Public Health Association  
2008 - Native Children's Research Exchange, organization sponsored by the National Institute of Drug Addiction (NIDA) and Administration of Children and Families (ACF)  
2016- Society of Prevention Research

## **PROFESSIONAL SERVICE AND COMMITTEES**

### **Centers for American Indian and Alaska Native Health**

#### Leadership Positions

- 2004 – Executive Committee  
2006 – 2009 Coordinator, Research Presentation Series  
2006 – 2010 Founder, Junior Faculty Development Group

#### Committee and Workgroup Memberships

- 1999 – 2010 Writing Seminar (transitioned to include Community Behavioral Health in 2010)  
1999 – 2012 Field Coordination Committee  
2000 – 2016 Data Team  
2008 – 2009 Dissemination and Implementation Research Workgroup  
2010 – 2012 Grant Writing Seminar  
2011 – 2013 IRB and Tribal Research Review Workgroup

### **Department of Community and Behavioral Health**

#### Leadership Positions

- 2017 – 2020 Interim Chair, Department of Community and Behavioral Health

#### Committee and Workgroup Memberships

- 2009 Departmental Retreat Planning Committee  
2009 – 2010 Child/Adolescent Journal Club  
2010 – Writing Seminar (transitioned in 2010 from CAIANH-focused seminar to include Community Behavioral Health faculty and affiliates)

### **ColoradoSPH**

#### Leadership Positions

- 2013 – 2014 Secretary, ColoradoSPH Faculty Senate  
2017 – Member, Executive Committee, ColoradoSPH

### Committee and Workgroup Memberships

- 2013 – 2016 Departmental Representative, Faculty Senate  
2013 ColoradoSPH Diversity and Inclusion Affinity Group  
2018 – Research Committee member  
2019 Strategic Planning, School as a Unit workgroup member

### **Anschutz Medical Campus**

#### Leadership Positions

- 2008 – 2010 Chair, Career Trajectories for Women and Minorities, Anschutz Medical Campus

#### Committee and Workgroup Memberships

- 2007 – 2009 Facilitator, Interprofessional Development Training, Anschutz Medical Campus  
Annual new student orientation for multiple Anschutz Medical Schools/Programs including Medicine, Pharmacy, Nursing, Physician Assistant, and Physical Therapy.

### **State**

#### Committee and Workgroup Memberships

- 2010 – 11 Workgroup on Colorado Evidence-Based Public Health, evaluation sub-workgroup, Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment.  
2014 Faculty mentor and trainer, Amendment 35 (state tobacco distribution) Regional Grant Writing Trainings. Colorado Department of Population Health and Environment (organized through the Center for Public Health Practice, ColoradoSPH).

### **Tribal**

#### Leadership Positions

- 2004 – 2008 Founding member, Taskforce on STD Prevention and Control among American Indians and Alaska Natives.  
Taskforce comprised of researchers and practitioners from CDC, Indian Health Service (IHS), University of Washington, Northwest Portland Area Health Board (NPAIHB), and numerous tribes nationally. Goal: To coordinate research and programmatic efforts focused on American Indian and Alaska Native STD prevention and treatment.

#### Committee and Workgroup Memberships

- 2001 – 2007 Oglala Lakota Nation Wellness Team, Pine Ridge Indian Reservation  
2016 - Northwest Native Adolescent Alliance of the Northwest Portland Area Indian Health Board (NPAIHB), member

### **National**

#### Leadership Positions

- 1999 Member, Program Planning Committee, Annual Meetings of the Population Association of America, New York City, NY  
1999 Session chair, "Childhood and Adolescence in Developing Countries," Population Association of America annual meetings, New York City, NY  
2008 Discussant, Psychosocial Workshop, Population Association of America annual meetings, New Orleans, LA  
2014 Discussant, "Oral Health-Related Quality of Life among an Alaska Native/American Indian Urban

- Outpatient Pediatric Population,” Native Children’s Research Exchange, Denver CO.
- 2017 Discussant, “Progression of Onset of Nicotine, Alcohol, and Marijuana Use Disorders among North American Indigenous Adolescents,” Native Children’s Research Exchange, Denver CO.
- 2018 Discussant, “Latent Trajectories and Profiles of Commercial Cigarette Smoking from Adolescence to Young Adulthood among North American Indigenous People,” Native Children’s Research Exchange, Denver CO.
- 2019 Discussant, “Commercial Cigarette Smoking from Adolescence to Young Adulthood among North American Indigenous People: Results and next steps,” Native Children’s Research Exchange, Denver CO.

#### Committee and Workgroup Memberships

- 1999 Advisory informant, special internal review of NICHD-funded Population Centers, National Institute of Child Health and Development (NICHD)
- 2010 Reviewer, Mock NIH review for Native Investigator training (diverse institutional affiliations), Native Elder Research Center (P30 AG15292; Manson, PI), University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus
- 2015 – 2016 Office of AIDS Research (OAR) Racial and Ethnic Populations Committee, National Institutes of Health (NIH)
- 2016 – 2018 Tribal Language and Cultural Engagement Workgroup, Administration for Children and Families (ACF)
- 2019 - National Institute of Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA), Native Communities – Alcohol Intervention Research (Native AIR), Subject Matter Expert.

#### **International**

##### Committee and Workgroup Memberships

- 1997 Roundtable on Demographic Surveillance Sites in South Africa, Wellcome Trust Foundation and the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, London, UK
- 2016 – Canadian Institute of Health Research (CIHR), College of Scientific Reviewers

#### **REVIEW, REFEREE AND EDITORIAL ACTIVITIES**

##### **ColoradoSPH**

- 2019 Inter-Institutional Pilot Grants, reviewer
- 2020 Post-tenure review committee, chair.

##### **University of Colorado Denver | AMC**

- 2020 Lorna Grindlay Moore Faculty Launch Fund for Research in Women’s Health.

##### **National Grant Review Committees (ad hoc)**

- 2001, 2002 National Science Foundation, Division of Social and Economic Sciences, Sociology, Career Award PD 98-1331
- 2009 NIH/CSR Family Planning Service Delivery Improvement Research Special Emphasis Panel (ZRG1, BBBP-N[50])
- 2010 NICHD/NIH, Adolescent Medicine Trials Network for HIV/AIDS Interventions, ZHD1 DSR-A (15) 1 (RFA-HD-10-015)
- 2011 NCMHD.NIH, Revision applications to Support Environmental Health Disparities Research (P20/P60)
- 2013 NIGMS/NIH, Native American Research Centers for Health (NARCH), ZRG1 HDMS50

- (PAR-13-239)
- 2017 NICHD/NIH, Pregnancy in Women with Disabilities, ZRG1 HDM-A (55) P, PAR-14-354/5 (R01/R21)
- 2019 NIDA/NIH, RFA-DA-19-035: HEAL Initiative: Preventing Opioid Use Disorder in Older Adolescents and Young Adults (ages 16–30) (UG3/UH3 Clinical Trial Required)

#### **International Grant Review Committees**

- 2013 Wellcome Trust, Medical Humanities Fellowship, 103176/Z/13/Z (ad hoc)
- 2014 – Canadian Institutes of Health Research (CIHR)
- 2014 (March) HIV/AIDS Population Health and Health Services Research
  - 2016 (Spring) Project Scheme Competition (Stage 1)
  - 2017 (Spring) Project Scheme Competition (Stage 1)
  - 2017 (Summer) HIV/AIDS Comorbidities Prevention and Healthy Living competition (Letters of Intent)
  - 2019 (April), Scientific Officer, Committee for the Centres for HIV/AIDS, Hepatitis C and other STBBIs Research Competition.

#### **Ad Hoc Journal Reviews**

##### *Journal Reviews*

African Journal of Reproductive Health  
African Studies  
American Indian and Alaska Native Mental Health Research  
American Journal of Community Psychology  
American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse  
American Journal of Public Health  
American Journal of Sociology  
Annals of Behavioral Medicine  
BioMed Central Women's Health  
Culture, Health & Sexuality  
Demography  
Ethnicity & Health (as mentor to PhD student reviewer-in-training)  
Ethnicity in Substance Abuse  
Journal of Adolescent Health  
Journal of Child and Adolescent Mental Health  
Journal of Circumpolar Health  
Journal of Early Adolescent Health  
Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved  
Journal of Health Disparities Research and Practice  
Journal of Research on Adolescence  
Journal of Rural Health  
Journal of Youth and Adolescence  
Lancet  
Medical Care  
Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health  
Population Development Review  
Population Studies  
Prevention Science

Public Health Reports  
Social Science and Medicine  
Sociological Forum  
Studies in Family Planning  
Women & Health  
World Development

*Conference Abstract Reviews*

1998 Population Association of America Annual Meeting

**INVITED PRESENTATIONS**

**National (reverse chronological order)**

1. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Sarche, M., Whitesell, N.R. Invited presentation. "Community Engagement with American Indian and Alaska Natives in Research." Reaching Diverse and Understudied Groups in Multimodal Studies. The Chan Zuckerberg Initiative and the Colorado Center for Personalized Medicine, University of Colorado-Anschutz Medical Campus, September 10, 2019.
2. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Invited panelist, CDC Rocky Mountain Research Training Institute, Injury Control Research Center for Suicide (University of Rochester), Denver, June 19-21, 2019.
3. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Invited panelist, Symposium on American Indian and Alaska Native Research, Centers for American Indian and Alaska Native Health and the School of Medicine, Denver, CO, April 3, 2019.
4. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Invited presenter, "Rural Native American Veteran Suicide." National conference call for VA personnel serving rural populations (Webinar; 300+ attendees), Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration. May 8, 2017.
5. **Kaufman, C.E.** Invited scholar, "Intervening in Cultural Context: American Indian and Alaska Native youth sexual health research." Minority Health Disparities Initiative, University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Lincoln, Nebraska. March 1-3, 2016
6. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Invited panelist: Minority Health Summit: Time for Action! Accelerating Health Equity for Colorado. Colorado State University. April 29, 2016.
7. Sarche, M., **Kaufman, C.**, Mousseau, A., Novins, D., & Whitesell, N.R. (2015, September). "Research ethics in American Indian/Alaska Native Youth Contexts." Paper invited as part of a symposium at the *National Congress of American Indians 2015 National Indian Health Board Annual Consumer Conference*, Washington, D.C.
8. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Keynote address: "American Indian and Alaska Native health research: Evolution and insight." Higher Education Technical Assistance Program. Office of Minority Health Resource Center. August 27, 2015, University of Denver, Denver, Colorado.
9. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Invited presenter, Native Veteran Homeless Resource Project, Office of Tribal Government Relations, Department of Veteran Affairs, February 26, 2015.
10. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Invited panelist: "Building a successful research program." ColoradoSPH All Faculty Development Workshop. September 5, 2014.
11. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Invited presenter, "Native American Rural Veteran Homelessness." National conference call for VA personnel serving rural populations (Webinar; 220+ attendees), Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration, January 7, 2014.
12. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Invited presenter, American Indian student exchange. "Reproductive Health and American Indian Youth." Exchange funded by ARRA RC4 DA029974 (Whitesell and Beals, MPI). Denver, Colorado, May 10, 2012

13. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Invited lecturer, "Sexual Risk and Native Youth: Project RESPECT," Social and Behavioral Factors in Health (Dr. Arnold Levinson), Department of Community and Behavioral Health, ColoradoSPH, University of Colorado Denver, November, 17, 2011.
14. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Invited panelist: "Intervening with Children and Adolescents in Native Communities," Native Children's Research Exchange. Denver, CO. August 25-26, 2010.
15. **Kaufman, C.E.** Invited lecturer, "American Indian and Alaska Native health disparities," Social and Community Factors in Health PRMD 6610 (Dr. Lori Crane), Department of Community and Behavioral Health, ColoradoSPH, University of Colorado Denver, February 9, 2009; also in 2008 for same class in the Department of Preventive Medicine and Biometrics.
16. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Invited presenter, "Differential impact of HIV-prevention among American Indian youth of a Northern Plains Tribe," Cook Inlet Tribal Council (Alaska) Leadership Site Visit, University of Colorado Denver, August 1, 2008.
17. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Invited presenter, "Multilevel analysis of drug use in 2 American Indian Tribes: The roles of community and culture," *Grand Rounds*, Department of Psychiatry, University of Colorado Denver, October 8, 2008.
18. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Invited presenter, "Circle of Life: Issues in HIV-prevention and school-based intervention design among young American Indian adolescents of a Northern Plains tribe," Native Children's Research Exchange, University of Colorado Denver, October 23, 2008.
19. **Kaufman, C.E.** and Whitesell, N.R., Invited lecturers, "Design and evaluation: HIV-prevention among American Indian youth of the Northern Plains," Questionnaire Design PRMD 6620 (Dr. Lori Crane), Department of Preventive Medicine and Biometrics, University of Colorado Denver, November 6, 2007.
20. **Kaufman, C.E.** and Whitesell, N.R., Invited presenters. "Culture, youth, and HIV-prevention among American Indian youth of the Northern Plains," Cultural Context of Health Care Delivery, University of Denver, November 5, 2007.
21. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Invited lecture. "Questionnaire development and culture," Questionnaire Design PRMD 6620 (Dr. Crane), Department of Preventive Medicine and Biometrics, University of Colorado Denver, October 9, 2007.
22. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Invited presenter, "Wiconi Teca Waste: Study design, method, and culture for an HIV prevention project among American Indian youth." Colorado Center for AIDS Research, University of Colorado Denver. March 1, 2006.
23. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Invited presenter, "Multiple partnerships, education & culture: A growth curve analysis of American Indian young adults of the Northern Plains." Department of Adolescent Medicine Seminar Series, Children's Hospital, Denver, Colorado. April 28, 2004.
24. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Invited presenter, "Risky sexual behavior and American Indian young adults of the Northern Plains: A longitudinal approach." Institute of Behavioral Studies seminar, University of Colorado-Boulder, April 16, 2003.
25. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Invited speaker, "Ethical considerations in demographic research: Community, behavior, and biology." Demographic Health Surveys, Macro International, Inc., Rockville, MD. September 12, 2002.
26. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Invited presenter, "HIV/STD prevention research among American Indians." *Grand Rounds*, Department of Infectious Diseases, University of Colorado Denver. November 2, 2000.
27. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Invited presenter, "The politics and practice of reproductive control in South Africa." Seminar, Department of Demography, University of California-Berkeley, February 3, 1999.
28. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Invited lecturer, "Research limits and possibilities of focus groups: Understanding teenage pregnancy and motherhood." Sociology of the Family, Department of Sociology, Hunter College, City University of New York, April 23, 1998.



### **International (reverse chronological order)**

29. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Keynote speaker. "Transition to adulthood: Methodology and the accounting for context of adolescence." Reproductive Health Research Methods Course (one week). Johannesburg, South Africa. August 9, 2000.
30. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Invited speaker, "Multivariate analysis of intervention data." Rockefeller Foundation Workshop: Design and Management of Intervention Research on Sexual and Reproductive Health Issues. Nairobi, Kenya, July 13-16, 1998.
31. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Invited speaker, "A multilevel analysis of contraceptive use in South Africa." Seminar, Department of Social Statistics, University of Southampton, UK, February 23, 1997.
32. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Invited speaker, "Community context and women's reproductive choices in South Africa." Seminar, Departments of Sociology and Psychology, University of Natal, Pietermaritzburg, South Africa, February 4, 1997.
33. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Invited speaker, "Ethnicity and fertility in South Africa." Seminar, Institute of Statistics and Applied Economics, Makerere University, Kampala, Uganda, Mellon Foundation and the Population Studies Center of the University of Michigan, July 13, 1994.

### **TEACHING RECORD**

#### **Courses Developed and Taught**

##### Graduate Courses at the ColoradoSPH

##### *Advanced Seminar in Community & Behavioral Health (CBHS 7670)*

Co-Instructor with Dr. Nancy Whitesell

- 3-credit course required for DrPH students in Community and Behavioral Health
  - Spring 2013 (5 students)
  - Fall 2014 (6 students)
  - Fall 2016 (2 students)
  - Fall 2018 (3 students)
  - Fall 2020 (9 students)

##### Independent Graduate Studies Developed and Supervised

##### *Manuscript preparation in Public Health (CBHS 6840 Independent Study)*

- 3 credits; Spring 2015
- DrPH Student: Nicole Tuitt.

##### *Grant writing in Public Health (CBHS 6840 Independent Study)*

- 3 credits; Spring 2016
- DrPH Student: Nicole Tuitt, awarded a NIH Ruth L. Kirschstein National Research Service Award Individual Predoctoral Fellowship to Promote Diversity in Health-Related Research (F31 DA043342; Tuitt, PI), for the proposal she submitted for this independent study.

##### Undergraduate Courses Taught

The University of Colorado Denver (downtown campus), Department of Health and Behavioral Science, offers a Bachelor's Degree in Public Health. The instructional model for core courses includes co-instructors: one from the home institution and one from ColoradoSPH.

##### *Social Determinants of Health (PBHL 4040/SOCL 4040)*

ColoradoSPH Co-Instructor

- 3-credit course, required for an undergraduate degree in Public Health
  - Fall 2012. Co-taught with Dr. Rooks (53 students).
  - Spring 2013. Co-taught with Dr. Lutfey (38 students)
  - Fall 2013. Co-taught with Dr. Rooks (46 students)
  - Fall 2014. Co-taught with Ms. Zimmer (49 students)
  - Fall 2015. Co-taught with Dr. Rooks (58 students)
  - Spring 2016. Co-taught with Dr. Adams (27 students)
  - Fall 2016. Co-taught with Dr. Rooks (34 students)
  - Fall 2017. Co-taught with Dr. Rooks (50 students)
  - Fall 2019. Co-taught with Dr. Boylan (50 students)

#### Workshops, Lectures, Seminars and Webinars

##### *Workshops and Lectures*

1. **Kaufman, C.E.** (2008, March). *Multiple imputation with Stata*. Centers for American Indian and Alaska Native Health Data Team Seminar.
2. **Kaufman, C.E.**, (2010, October). *Translating RESPECT with Native communities: Preliminary observations*. STI/HIV Behavioral Research Group, Denver Public Health, Denver, CO.
3. **Kaufman, C.E.** (2012, April). *Intention-to-Treat and CONSORT statements in community-based randomized trials*. Centers for American Indian and Alaska Native Health Data Team Seminar.
4. **Kaufman, C.E.** (2012, July). *Grant writing in public health*. Public Health Academy (undergraduate), ColoradoSPH and University of Colorado Denver College of Liberal Arts and Sciences.

##### *Course guest lectures*

- "Multilevel modeling," DrPH Advanced Seminar in Latent Variable Methods (CBHS/BIOS 7010; Whitesell), ColoradoSPH, University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus, Fall, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015.
- "American Indian and Alaska Native history and health disparities," Health Equity (HSMP 6602; Sauaia), ColoradoSPH, University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus, Fall, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015.
- "American Indian and Alaska Native health disparities in maternal and child health," Maternal Child Health (CBHS 6621; Leiferman), ColoradoSPH, University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus, Fall 2015, 2016.
- "Systems-level intervention thinking in Public Health." Epidemiology Doctoral Seminar (EPID7632), Spring 2019.

##### *Webinars*

- 2009 **Kaufman, C.E.**, "Promoting behavioral change for oral health in American Indian mothers and children," University of California, San Francisco, School of Dentistry, Public Dental Health Seminar Series. April 28.
- 2017 Hallgren, K., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Sarche, M., Cavanaugh, M., Henke, J., and Knab, J. "Introducing Rigorous Evaluation Technical Assistance." Tribal PREP Promising Youth Programs Grantees. Family and Youth Services Bureau (FYSB), Office of Program Evaluation (OPRE), and Mathematica Policy Research. February 16.
- 2019 Kaufman, CE. "multimediaCircle of Life (mCOL): Program overview and key outcomes," Healthy native Youth Community of Learning, Northwest Portland Area Indian Health Board. February 13.

## Graduate Student Mentoring and Advising

\* *Underrepresented race/ethnicity*

### ColoradoSPH

#### *DrPH students*

2012 – 2018 \*Tuitt, Nicole. *A latent variables analysis of the influence of substance use and trauma on sexual refusal self-efficacy development among young Native American adolescents.* Department of Community and Behavioral Health, University of Colorado, ColoradoSPH. (Graduated, November 2018)

**Role: Primary mentor, dissertation committee member**

2015 – 2017 Gelman, Katherine Page. *Using Latent Variable Modeling to Explore the Factors Influencing Marijuana Use Trajectories among American Indian Youth.* Department of Community and Behavioral Health, University of Colorado, ColoradoSPH. (Graduated, July 2017) **Role: Dissertation committee chair**

2017 – Boyd, Katherine (current). Topic: Refugee Primary Health Care Access. Department of Community and Behavioral Health, University of Colorado, ColoradoSPH. (Anticipated graduation: August, 2020)

**Role: Dissertation committee chair**

#### *MPH Preceptorships*

2016 *Dhanya Chanumolu* – MPH student, Biostatistics

**Role: Preceptor for practicum project, Summer 2016**

2017 *Tabitha Kirkendall* – MPH student, Global Maternal and Child Health

**Role: Preceptor for practicum project, Summer 2017**

2018 *Martha Curry* – MPH student, Global Maternal and Child Health

**Role: Preceptor for practicum project, Summer 2018**

2019 Olivia Ainsworth – MPH student, Maternal and Child Health

**Role: Preceptor for capstone project, 2018-2019.**

### National

1999 – 2003 Karim, Ali Mehryar (Ph.D.). *Individual-, Family-, and Neighbourhood-level Effects on Adolescent Childbearing in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa: A Multilevel Analysis.* Department of International Health, School of Public Health, Tulane University. (Graduated, 2003).

**Role: Dissertation committee member**

### International

2014 Kriel, Yolandie. (Master of Health Science) *Access to Healthcare: Investigating the Barriers to Accessing Antiretroviral Treatment at a Public Sector Antiretroviral Clinic in Durban, South Africa.* School of Health Science, University of KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa.

**Role: Master's thesis examination committee member, external examiner**

### Informal Mentoring

1998-1999 \*Pranitha Maharaj (MS student, University of KwaZulu-Natal)

1998-2001 \*Ntsiki Manzini (MS student, University of KwaZulu-Natal)

2009-2015 \*Ruth Arthur-Asmah (MPH student, University of Texas)

2009-2016 Brad Morse (PhD student, ATLAS program, University of Colorado-Boulder)

2013-2017 \*Carly Shangreau (MHS student, University of Minnesota)

## **Post-doctoral and Faculty Mentoring**

*\* Underrepresented minority*

### ColoradoSPH

- 2011-2015 Kirsten Black, PhD, RD, Sr. PRA, Department of Community and Behavioral Health. Centers for American Indian and Alaska Native Health.
- 2018 – \*Cerise Hunt, PhD, MSW, Assistant Professor (C/T), Department of Community and Behavioral Health
- 2019 – Umit Shrestha, PhD, Research Assistant Professor, Department of Community and Behavioral Health, Centers for American Indian and Alaska Native Health.
- 2019 – Virginia Visconti, PhD, Assistant Professor (C/T), Department of Community and Behavioral Health.

### *Structured group mentoring*

Meetings focus various dimensions of academic life for faculty at each level, including identifying CV gaps and strengths, strategize dossier statements, and work-life balance.

- 2018 – CBH Associate Professors (quarterly)
- 2019 – CBH Assistant Professors (semiannually)
- 2019 – CBH Instructors (semiannual)

### *Informal Mentoring*

- 2015 – 2019 \*Ursula Running Bear, Assistant Professor, Department of Community and Behavioral Health, Centers for American Indian and Alaska Native Health.
- 2016 – 2017 Brad Morse, Sr. PRA, Department of Community and Behavioral Health, Centers for American Indian and Alaska Native Health.

### CU School of Medicine - Anschutz Medical Campus

- 2006 – 2009 \*Sara Jumping Eagle, M.D.  
Primary faculty mentor for research activities  
Fellow, Department of Adolescent Medicine, Children's Hospital, Colorado  
Instructor, Department of Adolescent Medicine, Children's Hospital, Colorado
- Dr. Jumping Eagle's work was supported through a 3-yr Diversity Supplement to my NIMH award (R01 MH069086).

### National mentoring

#### *Primary scientific faculty mentor*

Indigenous HIV/AIDS Research Training (IHART); R25 MH084565, Walters and Duran, MPI  
Indigenous Wellness Research Institute, University of Washington.

- 2011 – 2014 \*Tommi Gaines, Ph.D., University of California-San Diego
- 2012 – \*Ramona Beltran, Ph.D., University of Denver
- 2016 – \*Vanessa Simonds, Ph.D., Montana State University

#### *Faculty mentor*

National Research Mentoring Network (NRMN); U54 MD009479; Burgess, PI  
NRMN is a 5-year, multi-site \$20 million investment by NIH to diversify the scientific workforce.

- 2015 – 2016 \*Kelly Gonzalez, Ph.D., Portland State University  
2015 – 2016 \*Kat Milligan-Myhre, Ph.D., University of Alaska, Fairbanks, awarded funding for her R15 application submitted during this mentorship period, and two NIH-funded pilot studies.  
2015 – 2016 \*Amy Wassman, Ph.D., University of Hawaii  
2019 \*Amanda Boyd, Ph.D., Washington State University  
2019 Jane Chung-Do, Ph.D., University of Hawaii

## Other Teaching Activities

### National Curriculum Development and Implementation

- 2004 – 2009, *Circle of Life*  
2017 HIV-prevention curriculum developed for American Indian middle school students by ORBIS Associates in 2002. I was responsible for implementation of this health curriculum across all 13 middle school students in one Northern Plains tribal reservation (n=891). Currently, we are converting this hard copy curriculum (including cassette tapes) for smart-board and web-based access.
- 2010 – 2016 *Multimedia Circle of Life (mCOL)*  
Translated a hard copy sexual health intervention (COL) for 12-15 year-olds to an online multimedia program for 10-12 year-old Native Youth. Collaborative project with the Office of Minority Health Resource Center and the Indian Health Service. Website includes links to web-based program, training resources, and teacher's guide (<http://www.healthynativeyouth.org/curricula>). Developed under funding from Office of Adolescent Health (TP2AH000003, Kaufman, PI).
- 2011 – 2014 *Native It's Your Game (N-IYG)*  
It's Your Game is an evidence-based sexual health curriculum. I consulted on the adaptation of IYG for use with AIAN youth. N-IYG is nationally accessible on [www.HealthyNativeYouth.org](http://www.HealthyNativeYouth.org).

### Other Educational Material Development and Implementation

#### *Centers for American Indian and Alaska Native Health*

- 2007 – 2009 *What Grants.Gov training never told you: Tips and pointers to NIH eSubmissions.*  
A living document designed to assist colleagues in navigating the evolving eSubmission process for NIH/Grants.gov.
- 2008 *Using Stata for Imputation: Overview and examples from a user's point of view*  
A guide to multiple imputation in Stata for data analyses at CAIANH.

#### *Tribal educational materials*

- 2003 *Game of life*  
Sexual health learning activity for American Indian youth (middle school through high school); materials can be tailored to learning about specific diseases and include information as detailed (or general) as requested by a school or community.
- 2005 *Using the American Indian Services Utilization, Psychiatric Epidemiology, Risk and Protective Factors Projects (AI-SUPERPPF) data with SPSS: Introduction and examples.*  
An overview brief of the AI-SUPERPPF data with annotated practical applications for tribal research partners (contributor).
- 2006 – 2015 *Community newsletters and participant project summary letters*

We regularly communicated research findings or updates with participants, parents of participants, and community partners through letters, flyers, and newsletters, and community summaries of publications. (See “Other Publications,” below.)

- 2008 – 2010 *Tribal community sexual health education and free HIV testing*  
Above and beyond specific project goals (CDC R18 PS001155; Kaufman, PI), our community partnership activities also included 24 classroom presentations and participation in 27 community health fairs or community events. As a marker of reach (and trust by the community), we administered HIV tests to over 900 individuals.
- 2011 *RESPECT training with Tribal communities*  
RESPECT is an evidence-based sexual risk reduction intervention supported by the CDC. As a part of community partnership, we held a specialized training on RESPECT for 15 professionals who provide sexual health care to American Indian and Alaska Natives. In this event, CDC trainers provided instruction on RESPECT implementation integrated with our staff’s expertise in translating that intervention into practice in tribal settings. This training was in addition to activities proposed in the application.

#### **EXTERNAL DISSEMINATION, NEWS REPORTS, OTHER MEDIA HIGHLIGHTS**

1. Indian Health Service Provider, HIV/AIDS Program, 2007-2015, featured “Within the Hidden Epidemic: Sexually Transmitted Diseases and HIV/AIDS Among American Indians and Alaska Natives” on publications website. (Kaufman, Shelby, Mosure, et al., 2007)
2. *Circle of Life* middle school sexual risk reduction curriculum for American Indian and Alaska Native youth, based on the results of Kaufman, et al. (2014):
  - COL was used as the case study of an evidenced-based sexuality education curriculum in the chapter by Cushman, N., (2015) “Community-based sexuality education,” in Ponzetti, J.J. (ed.) Evidence-based Approaches to Sexuality Education: A Global Perspective, (pp. 169-184), New York and London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.
3. Multimedia Circle of Life (mCOL), the online adaptation for 10-12-year-olds, is listed as a resource on the following websites:
  - Native Boys and Girls Clubs: <https://naclubs.org/index.php/club-resources/program-resources>
  - NNED Innovative Interventions: <http://share.nned.net/2015/03/circle-of-life-multimedia-program/>
  - United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO): <http://hivhealthclearinghouse.unesco.org/library/documents/circle-life-hiv-aids-prevention-american-indian-and-alaska-native-youth>
  - Northwest Portland Area Indian Health Board: Evidence-based Interventions to Prevent HIV and STDs in Indian Country. <https://www.rmtlc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/EBI-HIV-STI-Programs-in-Indian-Country.pdf>
  - ChildTrends: <http://www.childtrends.org/?programs=circle-of-life>
4. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Kaufmann, L.J., Shangreau, C., Turner, C., Loudhawk-Hedgepeth, C., Dailey, N., Bair, B., Shore, J. (2015). Native American rural Veteran outreach. Veterans Rural Health Resource Center-SLC, Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration. [https://www.mentalhealth.va.gov/communityproviders/docs/2018\\_Native\\_American\\_Veteran\\_Homelessness\\_Toolkit\\_v1.pdf](https://www.mentalhealth.va.gov/communityproviders/docs/2018_Native_American_Veteran_Homelessness_Toolkit_v1.pdf)
  - Toolkit was completed for print in 2015, and in 2018 selected for distribution through the VA’s national toolkit “mini clinics” for community health care providers.

## PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES (Participant, 2010- )

- 2010 Rocky Mountain Evidence-Based Healthcare Workshop. Special section on evidence-based public health. Vail, CO. July 11-15.
- 2011 Alternatives to Randomized Clinical Trials for American Indian and Alaska Native Community Research. Webinar. National Institute of Drug Abuse (NIH/NIDA), March 14.
- 2013 Dissemination and Implementation Training Workshop. Center for Research in Implementation Science and Prevention (CRISP). University of Colorado-Anschutz Medical Center. October 17-18.
- 2014 mHealth Workshop. Center for Research in Implementation Science and Prevention (CRISP). University of Colorado-Anschutz Medical Center. October 20.
- 2015 Faculty mentors: Building effective mentoring relationships. Workshop on Mentoring Grant Writing for Underrepresented Minorities: Help, Opportunity, Experience (GUMSHOE) Program. University of Colorado-Anschutz Medical Center. Denver, CO. October 21-23
- 2017 Instructional Workshop: Interactive Tools for Student Engagement. Center for Faculty Development. University of Colorado, Denver, CO. February 16
- 2017 Stata NetCourse: Survival Analysis Using Stata. July 14-September 11
- 2018 CUonline Training: Online Skills Mastery (online instructional development), summer course.
- 2018 Stata Webtraining: Multilevel and Mixed Modeling. November 13-16.

## RESEARCH RECORD

### Grants, Cooperative Agreements and Contracts

#### Active Grants

Preventing Alcohol-Exposed Pregnancies among Urban Native Youth: Mobile CHOICES (R01)

- Funder: National Institutes of Health: National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA)
- Principal Investigators: **Carol E. Kaufman** and Michelle Sarche (MPI)
- Dates: 08/01/18 – 07/31/23
- Type: Grant
- The goal of this project is to test the effectiveness of a culturally adapted mobile health intervention to prevent alcohol-exposed pregnancies among urban American Indian and Alaska Native young women.

#### Active Contracts

Tribal-VHA Partnerships in Suicide Prevention (year 1 of 3)

- Funded by: Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration
- Principal Investigator: **Carol E. Kaufman** (Project Lead)
- Dates: 10/01/2019 – 09/30/2020
- Type: Contract

The overall goal of this project is to advance suicide prevention for rural Native American Veterans, a group at high-risk of suicide. We will develop and strategically test a model of suicide prevention that integrates VA evidence-based, system-wide approaches with culturally grounded Native American perspectives, traditions, and practices.

#### Rural Native Veteran Navigator Program (RNV-NP) Development (Year 1 of 4)

- Funded by: Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration
- Principal Investigator: Byron Bair (Project Lead)
- Dates: 10/01/2019 – 09/30/2020
- Type: Contract
- Role: **Sub-project lead/Executive team**

Our overall goal is to increase RNV access to healthcare, and subsequently improve health outcomes. We will accomplish this goal by providing facilitated guidance, coaching, and navigation to care and benefits to individual RNVs through a structured and integrated program implemented VA system-wide.

#### Completed Grants (reverse chronological order)

##### Tribal Early Childhood Research Center (second funding cycle)

- Funded by: Administration for Children and Families: Office of Planning, Research and Evaluation
- Principal Investigator: Michelle Sarche
- Role: **Co-Investigator** (in kind, 2017-18 only)
- Dates: 09/30/2016 – 09/29/2020
- Total award: \$2,600,000
- Type: Cooperative Agreement

The goal of this proposal is to extend the work of the existing Tribal Early Childhood Research Center, consulting with early childhood programs in American Indian and Alaska Native communities.

##### Culturally Grounded Early Substance Use Prevention for American Indian Families

- Funded by: NIH/National Institute on Drug Abuse (R01 DA035111)
- Principal Investigator: Nancy Rumbaugh Whitesell
- Project Dates: 06/15/2013 – 03/31/2018
- Role: **Co-Investigator**
- Total award: \$3,489,838
- Type: Grant
- The study adapts, implements and evaluates an evidence-based early substance use prevention program for middle-school youth on a Northern Plains American Indian reservation.

##### American Indian and Alaska Native Health Disparities

- Funded by: NIH/ National Institute on Minority Health and Health Disparities (P60 MD000507)
- Principal Investigator: Spero M. Manson
- Project Dates: 09/30/03-05/31/17
- Project Role: **Sub-Project Lead, Disparities Analysis** (01/01/16-05/31/17)
- Type: Center Grant
- This center grant supports and coordinates studies of varying design that investigate means of reducing risk of health disparities among American Indians and Alaska Natives.

##### Teen Pregnancy Prevention among Native Youth of the Northern Plains

- Funded by: DHHS/Office of Adolescent Health (TP2AH00003)
- Principal Investigator: **Carol E. Kaufman**
- Project Dates: 09/10-08/15
- Total Award: \$4,622,715
- Type: Cooperative Agreement



- Using a longitudinal grouped-randomized trial, this study evaluated the effectiveness of multimedia Circle of Life (mCOL), a sexual risk reduction intervention designed specifically for Native youth aged 10-12 years at Native Boys and Girls clubs in North and South Dakota.

Factors Related to Substance Use Development in Young American Indian Adolescents;  
a.k.a. EAST – Early Adolescent Substance use Trajectories

- Funded by: NIH/National Institute on Drug Abuse (R01 DA027665)
- Principal Investigator: Nancy Rumbaugh Whitesell
- Project Dates: 09/09 – 08/14
- Role: **Co-Investigator**
- Total award: \$790,090
- Type: Grant
- This study extended descriptions of development of substance use among American Indian youth into early adolescence and examined the relationships of substance use initiation and developmental trajectories with exposure to childhood stress and trauma, early puberty, peer influences, parent influences and connection to tribal culture.

ProjectTEACH: Teaching Equity to Advance Community Health

- Funded by: Colorado Department of Environment and Public Health (9/09-6/10) and Colorado Health Foundation (09/10-08/12)
- Principal Investigator: Angela Sauaia
- Project Dates: 09/10 – 08/12
- Role: **Faculty mentor, evidence-based programs**
- Total Award: \$272,400
- Type: Grant

Through on-site training, this 2-3 day workshop was designed to enhance the capacity of Colorado community-based health organizations to develop strong grant applications to support their work.

Translating RESPECT with Native Communities

- Funded by: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (R18 PS001155)
- Principal Investigator: **Carol E. Kaufman**
- Project Dates: 9/08 – 9/11
- Total Award: \$1,342,866
- Type: Grant
- This study used the RE-AIM framework of enhancing external validity to implement an evidence-based practice (RESPECT) in a Northern Plains reservation community, with a focus on understanding the potential diffusion of this intervention in a tribal reservation context.

Multilevel Analysis of American Indian Mental Health, Illness and Service Use

- Funding Agency: NIH/National Institute of Mental Health (R01 MH075831)
- Principal Investigator: **Carol E. Kaufman**
- Project Dates: 09/07 – 6/10
- Total Award: \$1,415,070
- Type: Grant
- This study explored the demography of mental illness, psychiatric disorders, cultural idioms of distress and impairment in 2 American Indian tribes, utilizing multilevel models to place mental illness in community and family context; and examined the geospatial context of service use, including both biomedical and traditional modalities.

#### Differential Impact of HIV Intervention on Native Youth

- Funded by: NIH/National Institute of Mental Health (R01 MH069086)
- Principal Investigator: **Carol E. Kaufman**
- Project Dates: 09/04 – 07/09
- Total award: \$2,244,842
- Type: Grant
- Using a wait-listed longitudinal group-randomized design, this project examined the differential effects of a middle-school HIV prevention curriculum developed especially for American Indian students in a tribal community.

#### Differential Impact of HIV Intervention on Native Youth (Diversity Supplement): Influence of Lakota Culture on Sexual Risk Behaviors of Native Youth

- Funded by: NIH/National Institute of Mental Health (R01 MH069086-S1)
- Principal Investigator: **Carol E. Kaufman**
- Project Dates: 09/05 – 08/08
- Total award: \$553,808
- Type: Diversity Supplement, Dr. Sara Jumping Eagle
- The goal of this study was to explore cultural factors that may be important in the development and implementation of a culturally appropriate intervention for the prevention of HIV in sexually active AI youth in one Northern Plains (NP) reservation, a Lakota community.

#### Sociocultural Validity in the Context of DSM Comorbidity

- Funded by: NIH/ National Institute of Mental Health (R01 MH073965)
- Principal Investigator: Jan Beals
- Role: **Co-Investigator**
- Project Dates: 07/06 – 06/09
- Total Award: \$1,404,518
- Type: Grant
- This study developed a framework for investigating sociocultural factors in the diagnostic process by understanding the patterns of comorbidity among major depression, PTSD and alcohol use disorder, utilizing data from a large-scale epidemiological study of 2 American Indian populations and extensive interview and ethnographic data within this sample.

#### Development of Alcohol Use and Misuse among American Indian Youth

- Funded by: NIH/NIAAA (R01 AA015365)
- Principal Investigator: Christina Mitchell
- Role: **Co-Investigator**
- Project Dates: 03/05 – 02/08
- Total Award: \$674,732
- Type: Grant
- This study examined the structure, equivalence and stability of measures of alcohol use, misuse and related alcohol problems in adolescence and emergent adulthood in 2 American Indian samples and explored homogeneity and heterogeneity in the development of and change in alcohol use, misuse and problems, building theoretically based models of the development of alcohol use, misuse and problems in the context of other problem/positive behaviors.

#### Chronic Stressors and Drug Abuse in 2 Indian Populations

- Funded by: NIH/NIDA (R01 DA017803)
- Principal Investigator: Jan Beals
- Role: **Co-Investigator**

- Project Dates: 07/04 – 04/07
- Total Award: \$1,114,547
- Type: Grant
- This study characterized the epidemiology of chronic stress in 2 reservation populations; described the relationships among chronic stress, drug use and DSM-defined drug disorders in these populations; and investigated relationships among chronic stress, drug use and disorder and co-occurring problems including PTSD, other DSM-defined disorders (depressive, anxiety and alcohol) and violence and antisocial behavior.

#### Alcohol Health Services Research in Two Indian Populations

- Funded by: NIH/NIAAA (R01 AA13420)
- Principal Investigator: Jan Beals
- Role: **Co-Investigator**
- Project Dates: 03/02 – 02/05
- Total Award: \$1,028,250
- Type: Grant
- This study described the prevalence and patterns of alcohol-related service utilization within 2 AI populations, the relationship between alcohol problem recognition and indicators of problematic use and developed models of service utilization for those with alcohol-related problems employing the Stress-Coping Model of Treatment Entry as a theoretical.

#### Drug Use and Health Disparities in 2 Indian Populations

- Funded by: NIH/NIDA (R01 DA14817)
- Principal Investigator: Jan Beals
- Role: **Co-Investigator**
- Project Dates: 09/01 – 08/04
- Total Award: \$1,735,089
- Type: Grant
- This study explored disparities in the use of drugs and tobacco in 2 American Indian tribes, the psychosocial factors underlying such use, the consequences of drug use and disparities in access to and utilization of drugs, placing these findings in a national context through comparisons with the National Comorbidity Survey and the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse.

#### HIV/STD Prevention Research in Two American Indian Tribes

- Funded by: NIH/NIMH (R01 MH59017)
- Principal Investigator: Christina M. Mitchell
- Role: **Project Director**
- Project Dates: 09/98 – 08/03
- Total Award: \$2,044,569
- Type: Grant
- The goals of this project were to understand the behavioral epidemiology of HIV/AIDS and sexually transmitted infections (STIs) in 2 American Indian tribes and to use information gained from the behavioral and biomedical epidemiologic investigations to select and design individual- and community- level preventive interventions.

#### Transition to Adulthood in the Context of AIDS in South Africa

- Funded by: Rockefeller Foundation and USAID
- Principal Investigators: **Carol E. Kaufman** and Naomi Rutenburg (co-PI)
- Project Dates: 09/98 – 08/02
- Total Award: \$500,000 (estimated, excludes personnel and travel)

- Type: Foundation award and contract
- The goals of this project were to evaluate the impact of Life Skills programs on adolescent knowledge, attitudes and behaviors in sexual risk taking in South Africa and assess patterns and trends of critical transitions over the adolescent life course, including sexual activity, family-building, education, and employment.

#### Adolescent Childbearing and Motherhood in South Africa

- Funded by: Rockefeller Foundation and USAID
- Principal Investigator: Barbara Mensch
- Role: **Project Lead for South Africa component**
- Project Dates: 07/98 – 06/99
- Total Award: \$20,000 (estimated, excludes personnel and travel)
- Type: Foundation Award
- The goals of this grant were to examine the relationship of persistent high levels of teenage childbearing to fertility decline in South Africa, to assess the role of boys, men and paternity for adolescent pregnancy and early adulthood and to determine the consequences for schooling work and marriage for young parents.

#### Children's schooling, household structure, and community resources in developing nations

- Funded by: Rockefeller Foundation
- Principal Investigators: Cynthia Lloyd
- Role: **Project lead for South Africa component**
- Project Dates: 10/96 – 09/99
- Total Award: \$150,000 (estimated, excludes personnel and travel)
- Type: Foundation award
- This project described educational transitions for children in South Africa and to assess the relationship of children's pace and progress through school with family compositional shifts and commensurate changes in intra-household allocation of resources.

#### Completed Contracts (reverse chronological order)

##### Context of Rural Native Veteran Suicide (YR3)

- Funded by: Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration
- Principal Investigator: **Carol E. Kaufman** (Project Lead)
- Date Submitted: June 21, 2018
- Proposed dates: 10/01/2018 – 09/30/2019
- Type: Contract

The overall goal of this project is to continue to empirically assess patterns and characteristics associated with suicide and suicide-related behavior for rural AIAN Veterans through secondary data analysis. In addition, we will identify and assess appropriate suicide prevention programs for this vulnerable veteran population.

##### A Survey of Suicide Prevention Coordinators' Activities for Rural Veterans

Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration

10/01/2018-9/30/2019, Goss, C (Project Lead)

##### **Role: Co-Investigator**

The purpose of this project is to survey VA Suicide Prevention Coordinators about their activities to prevent suicide among rural Veterans, to make recommendations about future rural Veteran suicide

prevention programming, and to support VA partners who seek to strengthen their suicide prevention programming with rural Veterans

#### Context of Rural Native Veteran Suicide (YR2)

- Funded by: Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration
- Principal Investigator: **Carol E. Kaufman** (Project Lead)
- Date Submitted: June 16, 2017
- Proposed dates: 10/01/2017 – 09/30/2018
- Total award: \$93,266
- Type: Contract

The overall goal of this project is to continue to empirically assess patterns and characteristics associated with suicide and suicide-related behavior for rural AIAN Veterans through secondary data analysis. In addition, we will identify and assess appropriate suicide prevention programs for this vulnerable veteran population.

#### Partnerships to Advance Cost-Effective Service Utilization Planning for Rural Native Veterans

- Funded by: Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration
- Principal Investigator: **Carol E. Kaufman** (Project Lead)
- Date Submitted: June 16, 2017
- Proposed dates: 10/01/2017 – 09/30/2018
- Total award: \$176,569
- Type: Contract
- The purpose of this project is to assess health care utilization and associated costs for American Indian and Alaska Native Veterans using the Indian Health Service (IHS) database, and to investigate feasibility of linking IHS with VHA as well Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) data.

#### The Personal Responsibility Education Program: Tribal Teen Pregnancy Prevention Grantee Technical Assistance

- Funded by: Family and Youth Services Bureau (DHHS): subcontract with Mathematica Policy Research
- Principal Investigator: **Carol E. Kaufman**
- Project dates: 3/1/16 – 12/31/17
- Type: Contract
- In this contract, we provide technical assistance to tribal grantees in all aspects of program preparation, implementation and evaluation.

#### Tribal College and University Outreach (YR3)

- Funded by: Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration
- Principal Investigator: **Carol E. Kaufman** (Project Lead)
- Project dates: 10/01/2016 – 09/30/2017
- Total award: \$135,562
- Type: Contract
- In the third and final year of this project, the goal will be to solidify tribal college partnerships, determine feasibility of training for student Veterans, and facilitate outreach options for student Veterans in tribal communities.

#### Context of Rural Native Veteran Suicide and Suicide Behavior (YR1)

- Funded by: Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration

- Principal Investigator: **Carol E. Kaufman** (Project Lead)
- Project dates: 10/01/2016 – 09/30/2017
- Total award: \$86,090
- Type: Contract
- The overall goal of this project is to use existing data to learn about patterns and characteristics associated with suicide and SRB for rural AIAN Veterans, which can then inform and improve services to prevent suicide in this vulnerable population.

#### Rural Veteran Outreach Toolkit: Update and Pacific Rim Island Adaptations (YR3)

- Funded by: Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration
- Principal Investigator: **Carol E. Kaufman** (Project Lead)
- Project dates: 10/01/2016 – 09/30/2017
- Total award: \$55,239
- Type: Contract
- The goal of this project is to revise the Rural Veterans Outreach Toolkit: We will conduct a comprehensive and careful review of the current version; and update the Toolkit with lessons learned from implementation experiences, including from the Pacific Rim region.

#### Tribal College and University Outreach (YR2)

- Funded by: Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration
- Principal Investigator: **Carol E. Kaufman** (Project Lead)
- Project dates: 10/01/2015 – 09/30/2016
- Total award: \$184,338
- Type: Contract
- The purpose of this project was to advance partnerships with Tribal Colleges and Universities for outreach activities or expanded services for rural American Indian and Alaska Native Veterans.

#### Pacific Rim Outreach (YR2)

- Funded by: Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration
- Principal Investigator: **Carol E. Kaufman** (Project Lead)
- Project dates: 10/01/2015 – 09/30/2016
- Total award: \$121,343
- Type: Contract
- The goal of this project was to complete the Rural Veteran Outreach model of community engagement with American Samoa (Pacific Rim), a process started in the prior fiscal year.

#### Tribal College and University Outreach (YR1)

- Funded by: Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration
- Principal Investigator: Carly Shangreau (Project Lead)
- Project dates: 10/01/2014 – 09/30/2015
- Role: **Co-Investigator**
- Total award: \$133,172
- Type: Contract
- The overall objective of this project was to assess the potential for partnership with Tribal Colleges and Universities for outreach activities or expanded services for rural AIAN Veterans.

#### Pacific Rim Outreach (YR1)

- Funded by: Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration
- Principal Investigator: Lezlie Cohn-Oswald (Project Lead)

- Project dates: 10/01/2014 – 09/30/2015
- Role: **Co-Investigator**
- Total award: \$142,536
- Type: Contract
- The goal of this project was to complete implementation of the Rural Veteran Outreach model of community engagement with islands of the Pacific Rim.

#### Native Veteran Homeless Resource Project

- Funded by: Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration
- Principal Investigator: **Carol E. Kaufman** (Project Lead)
- Project dates: 10/01/2013 – 09/30/2014
- Total award: \$84,099
- Type: Contract
- The aim of this project was to build a set of resources for both VA personnel and non-VA individuals or organizations who work with rural homeless Native Veterans.

#### American Indian Rural Veteran Outreach

- Funded by: Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration
- Principal Investigator: **Carol E. Kaufman** (Project Lead)
- Project dates: 10/01/2013 – 09/30/2014
- Total award: \$84,099
- Type: Contract
- The goal of this project was to implement the Rural Veteran Outreach model in a tribal community.

#### Rural Native Veterans Promising Programs Initiative: Community Action Native Veteran Outreach (YR3)

- Funded by: Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration
- Principal Investigator: **Carol E. Kaufman** (Project lead)
- Project dates: 10/01/2012 – 09/30/2013
- Total award: \$165,952
- Type: Contract
- In this third and final year of the project, we finalized formative research results, meet with communities to gather input on the results, and disseminated findings.

#### Model Development, Population Comparison and Programmatic Information for Native Veterans (YR2)

- Funded by: Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration
- Principal Investigator: Elizabeth Brooks (Project Lead)
- Project dates: 10/01/2011 – 09/30/2012
- Role: **Population Scientist**
- Total award: \$184,622
- Type: Contract
- This project continued the prior year's effort in assess health and healthcare utilization of rural Native veterans.

#### Rural Native Veterans Promising Programs Initiative (YR2)

- Funded by: Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration
- Principal Investigator: **Carol E. Kaufman** and Tim Noe (co Project Leads)
- Project dates: 10/01/2011 – 09/30/2012
- Total award: \$179,856
- Type: Contract

- This project continued the work commenced in the prior year; we conducted a series of key informant interviews and focus groups to establish challenges and strengths of VHA care for rural Native veterans.

#### Model Development, Population Comparison and Programmatic Information for Native Veterans (YR1)

- Funded by: Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration
- Principal Investigator: Elizabeth Brooks (Project Lead)
- Project dates: 10/01/2010 – 09/30/2011
- Role: **Population Scientist**
- Total award: \$175,844
- Type: Contract
- This project described the impact of multi-level factors on health status and healthcare utilization of rural Native veterans using VHA and other databases. Special emphasis was be place on Traumatic Brain Injury, age/period of service, and gender differences.

#### Rural Native Veterans Promising Programs Initiative (YR1)

- Funded by: Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration
- Principal Investigator: **Carol E. Kaufman** and Tim Noe (co Project Leads)
- Project dates: 10/01/2010 – 09/30/2011
- Total award: \$145,689
- Type: Contract
- We proposed formative research with rural Native veterans, their family members, and community members to inform processes for implementing promising programs responsive to specific cultural and health challenges.

#### Descriptive Analyses of Rural Native Veterans Characteristics and Service Use Patterns Using the VHA Patient Database

- Funded by: Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration
- Principal Investigator: **Carol E. Kaufman** (Project Lead)
- Project dates: 10/01/2009 – 09/30/2010
- Total award: \$148,100
- Type: Contract
- This project described the demographic and utilization profile of rural Native Veterans accessing care at VHA facilities.

#### Strategic Planning in Database Use to Assess Rural Native Veterans Characteristics and Service Use Patterns

- Funded by: Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration
- Principal Investigator: **Carol E. Kaufman** (Projet Lead)
- Project dates: 05/01/2009 – 09/30/2009
- Total award: \$69,888
- Type: Contract
- Specific aims included the strategic planning of VA rural Native veteran database analyses for assessing demographic and clinical profile of Native rural veterans; outlining policy and programmatic areas relevant for rural Native veterans; and assisting with strategic planning of activities of the Native Domain broadly.



## Bibliography

<sup>^</sup> Denotes community research partner

<sup>+</sup> Denotes graduate student, postdoctoral, or junior faculty mentee

<sup>++</sup> Denotes senior author

### Papers Published in Peer-Reviewed Journals

1. **Kaufman, C.E.** (1998). Contraceptive use in South Africa under Apartheid. *Demography*, 35(4):421-434.
2. **Kaufman, C.E.**, (1998). Women's position and demographic change in sub-Saharan Africa (short book review). *Population Studies*, 52 (1): 121.
3. **Kaufman, C.E.** (2000). Reproductive control in Apartheid South Africa. *Population Studies*, 54(1):105-114.
4. Lloyd, C. B., **Kaufman, C.E.**, and Hewett, P. (2000). The spread of primary schooling in sub-Saharan Africa: Implication for fertility change. *Population and Development Review*, 26(3):483-515.
5. **Kaufman, C.E.**, <sup>^</sup>de Wet, T., <sup>^</sup>Stadler, J. (2001). Adolescent parenthood and subsequent fertility in South Africa. *Studies in Family Planning*, 32(2):147-160.
6. Mitchell, C.M., **Kaufman, C.E.** & the Pathways of Choice and Healthy Ways Project Team. (2002). Structure of HIV knowledge, attitudes, and behaviors among American Indian young adults. *AIDS Education and Prevention*, 14:381-398.
7. Rutenberg, N., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Macintyre, K., Brown, L., and <sup>+</sup>Karim, A. (2003). Pregnant or positive: Adolescent childbearing and HIV infection in South Africa." *Reproductive Health Matters*. 11(22):122-133.
8. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Beals, J., Mitchell, C.M., Lemaster, P., and Fickenscher, A. (2004). Stress, trauma, and risky sexual behavior among American Indians in young adulthood. *Culture, Health and Sexuality*. 6(4):301-318.
9. **Kaufman, C.E.**, and <sup>^</sup>Stavrou, S. (2004). 'Bus fare please': The economics of sex and gifts among adolescents in South Africa. *Culture, Health and Sexuality*. 6(5):377-392.
10. Mitchell, C.M., **Kaufman, C.E.**, & Beals, J. (2004). Identifying diverse HIV risk groups among American Indian young adults: The utility of cluster analysis. *AIDS & Behavior*. 8(3):263-275.
11. Mitchell, C.M., **Kaufman, C.E.**, & Beals, J. (2004). Equifinality and multifinality as guides for preventive interventions: HIV risk/protection among American Indian young adults. *Journal of Primary Prevention*. 25(4):491-510.
12. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Clark, S., <sup>+</sup>Manzini, N., <sup>^</sup>May, J. (2004). Communities, opportunities, and adolescent sexual behavior in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa. *Studies in Family Planning*. 35(4):261-274).
13. **Kaufman, C.E.** and Ramarao, S. (2005) Community confidentiality, consent and the individual research process: Ethics in demographic research. *Population Research and Policy Review*. 24:149-173.
14. Magnani, R., Macintyre, K., <sup>+</sup>Karim, A.M., Brown, L., Hutchinson, P., **Kaufman, C.**, Rutenburg, N., Hallman, K., <sup>^</sup>May, J., <sup>^</sup>Dallimore, A. and the Transitions Study Team. (2005) The impact of life skills education on adolescent sexual risk behaviors in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa. *Journal of Adolescent Health*. 2005 36(4):289-304.
15. Mitchell, C.M., **Kaufman, C.E.**, & Beals, J. (2005) Resistive efficacy and multiple partners among American Indian young adults: A parallel-process latent growth curve model. *Applied Developmental Science*, 9, 160-171.
16. Whitesell, N.R., Mitchell, C.M., **Kaufman, C.E.**, and Spicer, P. (2006) Developmental trajectories of personal and collective self-concept among American Indian adolescents. *Child Development*. 77(5):1487-1503.

17. Mitchell C.M., Beals J., and **Kaufman C.E.** (2006) Alcohol use, outcome expectancies, and HIV risk status among American Indian young adults: A latent growth curve model with parallel process. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*. 35:729-740.
18. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Desserich, J.A., ^Big Crow, C.K., ^Holy Rock, B., Keane, E., Mitchell, C.M. (2007) Culture, context, and sexual risk among Northern Plains American Indian youth. *Social Science & Medicine*. 64(10): 2152–2164
19. Mitchell C.M., Whitesell N.R., Spicer P., Beals J., **Kaufman C.E.** (2007) Cumulative risk for early sexual initiation among American Indian youth: A discrete-time survival analysis. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*. 17(2): 387-412.
20. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Shelby, L.K., Mosure, D.J., Marrazzo, J., Wong D, de Ravello L, Rushing SC, Warren-Mears V, Neel L, +Jumping Eagle S, Tulloch S, Romero F, Patrick S, Cheek JE, for the Task force on STD Prevention and Control Among American Indians and Alaska Natives. (2007) Within the hidden epidemic: Sexually transmitted diseases and HIV/AIDS among American Indians and Alaska Natives. *Sexually Transmitted Diseases*. 42(4):741-752.
21. Beals, J., Belcourt-Dittloff, A., Fredenthal, S., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Mitchell, C.M., Whitesell, N., et al. (2009). Reflections on a proposed theory of reservation-dwelling American Indian alcohol use: Comment on Spillane and Smith (2007). *Psychological Bulletin*, 135(2):339-343.
22. Garrouette, E., Beals, J., Keane, E., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Spicer, P., Henderson, J., Nez Henderson, P., Mitchell, C. M., Manson, S. M., and the AI-SUPERPPF Team. (2009). Religiosity and spiritual engagement in 2 American Indian populations. *Journal of the Scientific Study of Religion*. 48(3): 480-500.
23. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Mitchell, C.M., Beals, J., Desserich, J., ^Wheeler, C., Keane, E.M., Whitesell, N.R., ^Sam A., Sedey C. (2010). Circle of Life: Rationale, design, and baseline results of a HIV prevention intervention among young American Indian adolescents of the Northern Plains. *Prevention Science*. Mar;11(1):101-12.
24. Noe, T., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Brooks, E., Dailey, N., Bair, B., Shore, J. (2011) “Addressing the Health Needs of Rural Native Veterans: Assessment and Recommendations.” *Journal of Rural Social Sciences*. 26(3), 2011, pp. 137–156.
25. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Litchfield, A., Schupman, E., Mitchell, C.M., (2012). “Development, Adaptation, and Technology: Evolution of Circle of Life, an HIV-prevention Intervention for Native Youth.” *American Indian and Alaska Native Mental Health Journal*. 19(1): 140-153.
26. Novins, D.K., Moore, L.A., Beals, J., **Kaufman, C.E.** (2012) A Framework for Conducting a National Study of Substance Abuse Treatment Programs Serving American Indian and Alaska Native Communities. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 39(5), 518-522.
27. Whitesell, N.R., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Keane, E., ^Big Crow, C.K., ^Shangreau, C., Mitchell, C.M. (2012) Patterns of substance use initiation among young American Indian adolescents: Patterns of risk and implications for prevention. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 39(5), 383-388.
28. Fortney, J.C., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Pollio, D., Beals, J., Lai, C., Edlund, C., and Novins, D., (2012) “Geographical access and use of biomedical and traditional healing services among American Indians.” *Medical Care*, 50(10):877-84.
29. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Brooks, E., Noe, T., Kaufmann, J., Nagamoto, H., Bair, B., Dailey, N., and Shore, J. (2013) “Rural Native Veterans in the Veterans Health Administration: Characteristics and Service Utilization Patterns.” *Journal of Rural Health*. Jun;29(3):304-10
30. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Beals, J., Croy, C., Jiang, L., Novins, D., and the AI-SUPERPPF Team. (2013) “Multilevel context of depression in two American Indian tribes.” *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, Vol 81(6):1040-1051. doi: 10.1037/a0034342

31. Sauaia, A., +Tuitt, N.R., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Hunt, C., Ledezma-Amorosi, M., Byers, T., (2013) "Project TEACH: A Capacity-Building Training for Community-Based Organizations and Public Health Agencies," *Journal of Public Health Management & Practice*. March 11.
32. Whitesell, N.R., Asdigian, N.L., **Kaufman, C.E.**, ^Big Crow, C. K., ^Shangreau, C., Keane, E.M., Mousseau, A.C., Mitchell, C.M. (2014). Trajectories of substance use among young American Indian adolescents: Patterns and predictors. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*. Vol. 43, (3): 437-453
33. **Kaufman, C.E.**, +Black, K., Keane, E.M., ^Big Crow, C.K., ^Shangreau, C., +Arthur-Asmah, R., ^Keith, C., +Morse, B., Schaffer, G., +Tuitt, N. (2014) Planning for a group-randomized trial with American Indian youth. *Journal of Adolescent Health*. Vol. 54 (3):S59-63.
34. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Whitesell, N.R., Keane, E.M., Desserich, J.A., ^Giago, C., ^Sam, A., Mitchell, C.M. (2014). Effectiveness of Circle of Life, an HIV-preventive Intervention for American Indian Middle-School Youth: A Group-Randomized Trial in a Northern Plains Tribe. *American Journal of Public Health*., Vol. 104, (6): e106-e112
35. Noe, T.D., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Kaufmann, L. J., Brooks, E., and Shore, J.H., (2014). Providing culturally competent services for American Indian and Alaska Native Veterans to reduce health care disparities. *American Journal of Public Health*, 104 (s4) (Supplement): 548-54
36. Brooks, E., **Kaufman, C.**, Nagamoto, H.T., Dailey, N.K., Bair, B., Shore, J. (2015), The impact of demographic differences on Native veterans' outpatient service utilization. *Psychological services*, 2015; 12(2): 134-140.
37. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Kaufmann, L.J., ^Shangreau, C., Dailey, N., Bair, B., and Shore, J.H., (2016), American Indian Veterans and VA Services in Three Tribes. *American Indian and Alaska Native Mental Health Journal*, 23(2) 64-83.
38. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Schwinn, T.M., +Black, K., ^Big Crow, C.K, Keane, E.M., (2016) The promise of technology to advance rigorous evaluation of teen pregnancy prevention programs in American Indian and Alaskan Native tribal communities (peer-reviewed editorial). *American Journal of Public Health*, 106(S1):S18-S20.
39. Whitesell, N.R. and **Kaufman, C.E.** (considered equal contributors; 2017) Substance use disorders among indigenous youth in developmental perspective: Diversity, diagnostic tools, and resilience (invited editorial). *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*. 56(2): 103–104.
40. Mitchell, C.M., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Whitesell, N.R., Beals, J., Keane, E.M., (2017) Self-efficacy about sexual risk/protective behaviors: Intervention impact trajectories among American Indian youth. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*. 27(3):697-704.
41. **Kaufman, C. E.**, Schwinn, T. M., Black, K., Keane, E. M., ^Big Crow, C. K., ^Shangreau, C., +Tuitt, N.R., Arthur-Asmah, R., Morse, B. (2018). Impacting Precursors to Sexual Behavior Among Young American Indian Adolescents of the Northern Plains: A Cluster Randomized Controlled Trial. *Journal of Early Adolescence*, 38(7), 988–1007. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0272431617708055>
42. Whitesell, N.R., Mousseau, A., Sarche, M., Keane, E.M., ++**Kaufman, C.E.** (2018 – first published 2017) Advancing scientific methods in community and cultural context to promote health equity: Lessons from intervention research with American Indian and Alaska Native communities. *American Journal of Evaluation*. 39(1):42-57.
43. Asdigian, N.L., Whitesell, N.R., Keane, E.M., Mousseau, A.C., ++**Kaufman, C.E.** (2018) Effects of the 'Circle of Life' HIV-prevention program on marijuana use among American Indian middle school youths: a group randomized trial in a Northern Plains tribe. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*. 44(1):120-128.
44. +Running Bear, U., Beals, J., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Manson, S.M. (2018) Impact of boarding school attendance on the physical health status of Northern Plains tribes. *Applied Research in Quality of Life*. 13:633-645.

45. +Running Bear, U., Croy, C., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Thayer, Z., Manson, S.M. (2018) The relationship of five boarding school experiences and physical health status among Northern Plains Tribes. *Quality of Life Research*. 27(1):153-57
46. Black, K., ++**Kaufman, C.E.**, +Morse, B., +Tuitt, N., ^Big Crow, C.K., ^+Shangreau, C. (2018) Beyond content: Cultural perspectives on using the Internet to deliver a sexual health intervention to American Indian youth. *Journal of Primary Prevention*. 39(1)59-70.
47. Asdigian, N.A., +Running Bear, U., Beals, J., Manson, S., ++**Kaufman, C.E.**, (2018) Mental Health Burden in a National Sample of American Indian and Alaska Native Adults: Differences between Multiple Race and Single Race Subgroups. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*. 53(5), 521-530.
48. +Running Bear, U., Garrouette, E., Beals, J., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Manson, S.M. (2018) Spirituality and mental health status among Northern Plain Tribes. *Mental Health, Religion & Culture*. 21(3):274-287.
49. Craig Rushing, S., Stephens, D., Shegog, R., Torres J, Gorman, G., Jessen, C., Gaston, A., Williamson, J., Tingey, L., Lee, M.C., Apostolou, A., **Kaufman, C.**, Markham, C.M. (2018) Healthy Native Youth: Improving access to effective, culturally-relevant sexual health curricula. *Frontiers in Public Health*. 6(August):#225.
50. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Keane, E.M., ^Shangreau, C., Arthur-Asmah, R., +Morse, B. and Whitesell, N.R. (2018) Dissemination and uptake of HIV/STD preventive interventions in American Indian and Alaska Native Communities: A case study. *Ethnicity & Health*. Online (August): DOI: 10.1080/13557858.2018.1514456.
51. +Running Bear, U., Croy, Calvin, **Kaufman, C.E.**, Thayer, Z., Manson, S.M. (2019) The impact of individual and parental American Indian boarding school attendance on chronic physical health of Northern Plains Tribes. *Family and Community Health*. 42(1):1-7.
52. +Tuitt NR, Whitesell NR, Asdigian NL, ++**Kaufman CE** (2019). Frequent residential mobility among American Indians and early indications of sexual risk among young adolescents. *PLoS ONE* 14(6): e0218445.
53. Whitesell, NR, Mousseau, AC, Keane, EM, Asdigian, NL, +Tuitt, NR, Morse, BK, Zacker, T, Dick, R, Mitchell, CM, ++**Kaufman, CE**. 2019. Integrating Community-engaged Adaptation and a Multiphase Optimization Strategy Approach: Designing Substance Use Prevention for American Indian Families. *Prevention Science*. 20(7), 1136-1146.
54. +Tuitt, NR., Asdigian, N, Whitesell, N., Mousseau, A, Al-Tayib, Alia, ++**Kaufman, C.E.** (2020.) Moving the Prevention Timeline: A Scoping Review of the Literature on Precursors to Sexual Risk in Early Adolescence. *Journal of Adolescence*. 80(April)145-156.
55. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Asdigian, N.L., Running Bear, U., Beals, J., Manson, S., Bair, B., Dailey, N., Shore, J. 2020. Rural and Urban American Indian and Alaska Native Veteran Health Disparities: a Population-Based Study. *J. Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities* (e-pub before press).  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s40615-020-00730-w>.

#### Papers published in non-Peer Reviewed Journals

**Kaufman, C.E.** (2001) Postponing second birth. *Orgyn*. 7(4):12-15

#### Books Chapters

1. **Kaufman, C.E.** and James, D. (2001) "The reproductive consequences of shifting ethnic identity in South Africa." In C. Makhlof Obermeyer (ed.), *Cross-cultural Perspectives on Reproductive Health*. London: Oxford: Oxford University Press.
2. **Kaufman, C.E.**, +Maharaj, P., and ^Richter, L. (2002) "Children's schooling in South Africa: Access, quality and geography." In *Equity Through Diversity: Commonwealth Contributions to 'Education for*

All' at All Levels. London: Kensington Publishers and the Department of Education Commonwealth Secretariat.

3. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Beals, J., +Jumping Eagle, S., Mitchell, C.M. (2006) "Psychiatric Aspects of HIV/AIDS among American Indians and Alaska Natives." In Fernandez, F. and Ruiz, P (eds.), *Psychiatric Aspects of HIV/AIDS*. Baltimore: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
4. Rushing, S., ^Gaston, A., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Markham, C., ^Jessen, C., ^Gorman, G., Torres, J., +Black, K., Shegog, R., and ^Koogee Revels, T. (2016) "Using Technology to Promote Health and Wellbeing among American Indian and Alaska Native Teens and Young Adults." In Dyson, L.E., Grant, S., and Hendriks, M. (eds.), *Indigenous People and Mobile Technologies*, pp. 163-178. New York, NY: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

#### Other publications

##### *Population Council Policy Research Working Paper Series*

This is a competitive internally peer-reviewed series. Once accepted into the series, the working paper was distributed internationally (in hard copy at the time) to facilitate access to research in developing countries, where resources for expensive journal subscriptions are limited. Subsequently, I converted these working papers to peer-reviewed journal articles (noted by CV bibliography number in brackets).

1. **Kaufman, C.E.** (1997) "Reproductive control in South Africa." Policy Research Division Working Paper Series, no. 97. New York: Population Council. [#3]
2. Lloyd, C.B., **Kaufman, C.E.** and Hewett, P. (1999) "The spread of primary schooling in Sub-Saharan Africa: Implications for fertility change." Policy Research Division Working Paper Series, no. 127. New York: Population Council. [#4]
3. **Kaufman, C.E.** (2000) "Adolescent pregnancy and parenthood in South Africa." Policy Research Division Working Paper Series, no. 136. New York: Population Council. [#5]
4. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Clark, S., +Manzini, N. and ^May, J. (2002) How community structures of time and opportunity shape adolescent sexual behavior in South Africa. Policy Research Division Working Paper Series, no. 159. New York: Population Council. [#12]
5. Rutenberg, N., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Macintyre, K., Brown, L., + Karim, A., and Alons-Kehus, C. (2002) Pregnant or positive: Adolescent childbearing and HIV risk in South Africa. Policy Research Division Working Paper Series, no. 162. New York: Population Council. [#7]
6. **Kaufman, C.E.** and ^Stavrou, S. (2002) 'Bus fare please': The economics of sex and gifts among adolescents in South Africa. Policy Research Division Working Paper Series, no. 166. New York: Population Council. [#9]

##### *Technical reports*

7. Macintyre, K., Alons, C., Brown, L., Magnani, R., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Rutenberg, N. and ^May, J. (2000) Assessment of Life Skills Programmes: A Study of Secondary Schools in Durban Metro and Mtunzini Magisterial Districts. Washington D.C: Population Council.
8. Rutenberg, N., Kehus-Alons, C., Brown, L., Macintyre, K., Dallimore, A., and **Kaufman, C.E.** (2001) *Transitions to Adulthood in the Context of AIDS in South Africa: Report of Wave 1*. Washington D.C: Population Council.
9. Schwinn, T., **Kaufman, C.E.**, +Black, K., Keane, E.M., +Tuit, N.R., ^Big Crow, C., ^Shangreau, C., Schaffer, G., Schinke, S. 2015. "Evaluation of mCircle of Life in Tribes of the Northern Plains: Findings from an Innovative Teen Pregnancy Prevention Program." Final behavioral impact report submitted to the Office of Adolescent Health. August 18.
10. Barnes-Najor, J., Sarche, M., Abramson-Martin, L., Amaya-Thompson, J., Cameron, A., Charles, T., Godfrey, A., **Kaufman, C.**, Petticrew, E., Richardson, M., Suave, M., Shuey, D., Whitaker, J. (2019). Home and Community Tribal Language and Cultural Experiences among AI/AN Children in Region XI

Head Start: Findings from the American Indian and Alaska Native Head Start Family and Child Experiences Survey 2015. OPRE Report #2018-81 Washington, DC: Office of Planning, Research, and Evaluation, Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/opre/resource/home-and-community-native-language-and-cultural-experiences-among-ai-an-children-in-region-xi-head-start>

11. AI/AN FACES 2015 Workgroup. (2019). "A Year in Region XI Head Start: Children's Growth and Development from the American Indian and Alaska Native Family and Child Experiences Survey 2015 (AI/AN FACES 2015): Introducing the Native Culture & Language in the Classroom Observation (NCLCO)." OPRE Report #2019-85. Washington, DC: Office of Planning, Research, and Evaluation, Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (No individual attribution provided; I was an active member of the workgroup.) <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/opre/resource/native-culture-language-in-the-classroom-observation-brief>

*Veterans Health Administration white papers, toolkits, and other materials*

1. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Brooks, E., Noe, T., Bair, B., Dailey, N., and Shore, J. (2010). How rural are American Indian and Alaska Native Veterans? Veterans Rural Health Resource Center-Western Region Native Domain.
2. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Brooks, E., Noe, T., Kaufmann, J., Whealen, J., Bair, B., Dailey, N., and Shore, J. (2010). How rural or remote are Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander Veterans? Veterans Rural Health Resource Center-Western Region Native Domain.
3. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Brooks, E., Noe, T., Kaufmann, J., Bair, B., Dailey, N., and Shore, J. (2010). Demographic and health care profile of rural Native Veterans. Veterans Rural Health Resource Center-Western Region Native Domain. [Revised as a peer-reviewed journal article, see #37 in papers in peer-reviewed journals]
4. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Brooks, E., Kaufmann, J., Dailey, N., Bair, B., and Shore, J. (2010). Rural Native Veterans population report. Veterans Rural Health Resource Center-Western Region Native Domain. [Parts of this report informed a peer-reviewed journal article, see #29 in papers in peer-reviewed journals]
5. Brooks, E., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Dailey, N., Bair, B., & Shore, J.H. (2011) Methodological considerations for using Native race data in the VA patient medical outpatient datasets. Veterans Rural Health Resource Center-Western Region Native Domain.
6. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Kaufmann, L.J., Brooks, E., et al. (2011) Focus group and individual discussions with rural Native Veterans and community members: Preliminary considerations. Veterans Rural Health Resource Center-Western Region Native Domain.
7. **Kaufman C.E.**, Brooks, E., Kaufmann, L.J., Dailey, N., Bair, B., Shore, J.H. (2011) Rural Native Veterans: Comparing national and patient populations. Veterans Rural Health Resource Center-Western Region Native Domain.
8. **Kaufman C.E.**, Kaufmann L.J., Dailey, N., Bair, B., Shore, J.H. (2012) Rural Native Veterans: Views from three tribal communities. Veterans Rural Health Resource Center-Western Region Native Domain. [Revised as a peer-reviewed journal article, see #37 in papers in peer-reviewed journals]
9. Brooks, E., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Dailey, N., Bair, B., Shore, J.H. (2012) System-level considerations for OEF/OIF Native Veteran service use. Veterans Rural Health Resource Center-Western Region Native Domain. [Revised as a peer-reviewed journal article, see #36 in papers in peer-reviewed journals]
10. Brooks, E., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Nagamoto, H.T., Dailey, N., Bair, B., Shore, J.H. (2013) Rurality and gender service use differences among Native Veterans. Veterans Rural Health Resource Center-Western Region Native Domain.
11. Kaufmann, L.J., Richardson, W., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Dailey, N., Bair, B., Shore, J. Stand downs in Native

communities: VA partnership with a Native Alaska community. Veterans Rural Health Resource Center-Western Region Native Domain

12. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Kaufmann, L.J., ^Shangreau, C., Turner, C., Loudhawk-Hedgepeth, C., Dailey, N., Bair, B., Shore, J. (2015). Native American rural Veteran outreach. Veterans Rural Health Resource Center-SLC, Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration.  
[https://www.mentalhealth.va.gov/communityproviders/docs/2018\\_Native\\_American\\_Veteran\\_Homelessness\\_Toolkit\\_v1.pdf](https://www.mentalhealth.va.gov/communityproviders/docs/2018_Native_American_Veteran_Homelessness_Toolkit_v1.pdf)
13. Shangreau, C., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Bair, B., Dailey, N., and Shore, J. Tribal Colleges and Universities: Brief report for VHA personnel about Native student Veterans. (2015) Veterans Rural Health Resource Center-SLC, Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration.
14. Shangreau, C., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Bair, B., Dailey, N., and Shore, J. Tribal Colleges and Universities: Fact Sheet. (2015) Veterans Rural Health Resource Center-SLC, Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration.  
[https://www.mentalhealth.va.gov/communityproviders/clinic\\_rural\\_native\\_american.asp](https://www.mentalhealth.va.gov/communityproviders/clinic_rural_native_american.asp)
15. Dailey, N., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Cohn-Oswald, L., Turner, C., ^Shangreau, C., Loudhawk-Hedgepeth, C.. Pacific Rim Veteran outreach: American Samoa (Part 1). (2015) Veterans Rural Health Resource Center-SLC, Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration.
16. Dailey, N., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Cohn-Oswald, L., Turner, C., ^Shangreau, C. Pacific Rim Veteran outreach: American Samoa (Part 2). (2016) Veterans Rural Health Resource Center-SLC, Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration.
17. ^Shangreau, C., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Bair, B., Dailey, N., and Shore, J. Military Service Members Resource List – Pine Ridge Indian Reservation, South Dakota (2016). Veterans Rural Health Resource Center-SLC, Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration.
18. *Rural Veteran Outreach Toolkit and Workbook v.3.0* (2018). Veterans Rural Health Resource Center-SLC, Office of Rural Health, Veterans Health Administration. (Toolkit is without individual authorship; I served as project lead). [https://www.ruralhealth.va.gov/docs/western-region/toolkit/Rural\\_Veteran\\_Outreach\\_Toolkit3\\_0.pdf](https://www.ruralhealth.va.gov/docs/western-region/toolkit/Rural_Veteran_Outreach_Toolkit3_0.pdf)

*Tribal community research summary newsletters, reports, and letters*

- Wiconi Teca Waste (Circle of Life): Newsletters for youth at participating schools (6 issues: Fall 2006, Fall 2007, Spring 2008, Fall 2008, Winter Break 2008, Spring 2009)
- Wiconi Teca Waste (Circle of Life): Summary of results to parents of participants (Winter, 2011)
- Summary of Results: Report on RESPECT National Survey (June, 2014)
- mCircle of Life: Newsletters for youth at participating Native Boys and Girls Clubs (3 issues: Winter 2014, Fall 2014, Summer 2015)
- mCircle of Life: Final summary of findings for Native Boys and Girls Club partners/community members (Fall 2015)

Scientific Abstracts Published or Presented at Scientific Meetings

*^ Community research partner*

*+ Student, post-doctoral, or junior faculty mentee*

*National*

1. **Kaufman, C.E.** “Racial Tolerance and Neighborhood Preferences of Whites in the Detroit Area.” Paper presented at the Michigan Academy of Science, Arts, & Letters, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, Michigan, March 5-6, 1993.

2. **Kaufman, C.E.** "Contraceptive Use in South Africa: Community Contexts and Women's Choices." Poster display at the annual meeting of the Population Association of America, San Francisco, April 6-8, 1995.
3. **Kaufman, C.E.** "The Politics and Practice of Contraceptive Use in South Africa: A Multilevel Analysis of the Demographic Legacy of Apartheid." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Population Association of America, New Orleans, May 9-11, 1996.
4. **Kaufman, C.E.** and James, D. "The Reproductive Consequences of Shifting Ethnic Identity in South Africa." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Population Association of America, Washington DC, March 27-29, 1997.
5. **Kaufman, C.E.,** +Maharaj, P., and ^Richter, L. "Children's Schooling in South Africa: Transitions and Tensions in Households and Communities." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Chicago, April 2-4, 1998.
6. Lloyd, C.B., **Kaufman, C.E.,** and Hewett, P. "Education Transitions in sub-Saharan Africa: Implications for Demographic Change" Paper presented at the annual meetings of the Population Association of America, New York, March 25-27, 1999.
7. **Kaufman, C.E.** "Community Context of Fertility in South Africa under Apartheid: A Multi-level Analysis." Paper presented at the annual American Sociological Association meetings, San Francisco, August 20-25, 1998.
8. Arends-Kuenning, M., **Kaufman, C.E.** and Roberts, B. "The Effect of the End of Apartheid on Women's Work, Migration, and Household Composition in KwaZulu-Natal." Paper presented at the annual meetings of the Population Association of America, Los Angeles, March 23-25, 2000.
9. **Kaufman, C.E.,** ^de Wet, T., and ^Stadler, J. "Timing the alternatives: Adolescent childbearing and transitions to adulthood in South Africa." Paper presented at the annual meetings of the Population Association of America, Los Angeles, March 23-25, 2000.
10. ^Stavrou, A. and **Kaufman, C.E.** "'Bus fare please': The economics of sex, gifts and violence among adolescent in urban South Africa." Paper presented at the annual meetings of the Population Association of America, Los Angeles, March 23-25, 2000.
11. Rutenberg, N., **Kaufman, C.E.,** Brown, L., Macintyre, K. "Falling pregnant of falling positive: HIV infection and adolescent pregnancy in South Africa." Paper presented at the annual meetings of the Population Association of America, Los Angeles, March 23-25, 2000.
12. **Kaufman, C.E.,** Beals, J., Lemaster, P., Fickenscher, A, Mitchell, C.M., "Stress, trauma, and risky sexual behavior among American Indians in young adulthood." Paper presented at the annual meetings of the Population Association of America, Washington DC, March 29-31, 2001.
13. **Kaufman, C.E.,** Clark, S., +Manzini, N., and ^May, J. "Out of school, out of work and bored: Time use, community context and risky sexual behavior among adolescents in South Africa." Paper presented at the annual meetings of the Population Association of America, Washington DC, March 29-31, 2001.
14. **Kaufman, C.E.** and Ramarao, S. "Community Confidentiality, Consent and the Individual Research Process: Ethics in Demographic Research." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Population Association of America, Atlanta, May 9-11, 2002.
15. Spicer, P., **Kaufman, C.E.,** Mitchell, C.M., Novins, D.K., and the Pathways of Choice Team. "Emerging Adulthood in Two American Indian Communities." Paper presented at the biennial meeting for the Society for Research on Adolescence, New Orleans, April 11-14, 2002, and at the annual meeting of the Population Association of America, Atlanta, May 9-11, 2002.
16. Whitesell, N., **Kaufman, C.E.,** Mitchell, C.M., Spicer, P., and the Voices of Indian Teens Team. "Developmental trajectories of self-esteem among American Indian adolescents: Relationships to social support, competence and ethnic identity." Poster presented at the biennial meeting for the Society for Research on Adolescence, Baltimore, March 11-14, 2004.



17. **Kaufman, C.E.** "Community context: The influence of community variables on alcohol and drug use." Navajo Nation Health Research Review Board Conference, Window Rock, AZ. June 22, 2005.
18. ^Big Crow, C.K., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Desserich, J.A., ^Sam, A., ^Iron Cloud, A., Mitchell, C.M., "Wiconi Teca Waste: HIV prevention among students of a Northern Plains Tribe." Poster presentation at Embracing Our Traditions, Values, and Teachings: Native Peoples of North America HIV/AIDS Conference" (NIDA funded), Anchorage, AK. May 2-6, 2006.
19. **Kaufman, C.E.** "Issues in intervention research design with American Indian and Alaska Native youth." Psychosocial Workshop, Population Association of America annual meetings. New Orleans, April 15, 2008.
20. Whitesell, N.R., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Mitchell, C.M. "Reducing sexual risk among American Indian adolescents: Findings from a 3-year evaluation of a culturally-based intervention," Society for Research on Adolescence Biennial Meetings, Philadelphia, PA. March 11-13, 2010.
21. Whitesell, N.R., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Mitchell, C.M. "Risk factors for early substance use among American Indian adolescents: Findings from a longitudinal study of middle-school students." Society for Research on Adolescence Biennial Meetings, Philadelphia, PA. March 11-13, 2010.
22. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Whitesell, N.R., Mitchell, C.M., et al., "Sexual risk interventions among Native youth: Collecting the evidence, translating the evidence." Native Children's Research Exchange. Denver, CO. August 25-26, 2010.
23. Sauaia, A, Belansky, E., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Ledezma Leon, M,, Westfall, J., Byers, T., "Project TEACH (Teaching Equity to Advance Community Health): A capacity building community-academic partnership to achieve health equity." American Public Health Association Annual Meetings, November 6-10, 2010, Denver.
24. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Whitesell, N.R., Keane, E., Desserich, J., ^Wheeler, C., ^Sam, A., Mitchell, C.M. "Wiconi Teca Waste: A School-based HIV-Prevention Intervention for Native Youth." Oglala Sioux Tribe Research Conference, Kyle, SD, August 2, 2011.
25. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Keane, E., ^Shangreau, C., +Arthur-Asmah, R., ^Big Crow, C.K., Whitesell, N.R. "Project RESPECT: Using an Evidence-Based HIV-Prevention Intervention in Native Communities" Oglala Sioux Tribe Research Conference, Kyle, SD, August 2, 2011.
26. Whitesell, N.R., **Kaufman, C.E.**, ^Big Crow, C., ^Shangreau, C., and Mitchell, C.M. "Substance use among Pine Ridge middle school students." Paper presented at the Oglala Sioux Tribe Research Review Board Conference, Kyle, SD. August 3, 2011.
27. Whitesell, N.R., **Kaufman, C.E.**, ^Big Crow C., Mitchell, C.M. *Substance use among young American Indian adolescents: Relationship of stress to early initiation.* Paper presented at the biennial meetings of the Society for Research on Adolescence, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada. 2012, March.
28. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Black, K., Keane, E., ^Big Crow, C.K., ^Shangreau, C. "Intervening in American Indian early adolescent sexual risk: Lessons learned from a group randomized trial," Office of Adolescent Health, Third Annual Teen Pregnancy Prevention Grantee Conference: Ready, Set, Sustain: Continuing Our Success. National Harbor, MD, May 21, 2013.
29. **Kaufman, C.E.**, ^Big Crow, C.K., ^Shangreau, C. "Circle of Life: A Promising Multimedia Curriculum to Help Native Youth Make Healthy Decisions." Lakota Nations Education Conference, Rapid City, SD, December 18-19, 2014.
30. Whitesell, N.R., Mousseau, A.C., Keane, E.M., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Asdigian, N.L., and Mitchell, C.M. Initiation and progression of substance use among young American Indian adolescents: Patterns and predictors. Paper presented at the annual meetings of the Society for Prevention Research, Washington, D.C. May, 2014.

31. +Running Bear, U., Beals, J., **Kaufman, C.**, Manson, S. "Impact of Boarding School Attendance on the Physical Health Status of Northern Plains Tribes." Center for Research American Indian Health Summit, Spirit Lake Reservation, March 30-April 4, 2016.
32. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Schwinn, T., +Black, K., ^Big Crow, C.K., and +Tuitt, N. "Precursors to Sexual Behavior Change among Young American Indian Adolescents of the Northern Plains: Rationale and Preliminary Results of a Group Randomized Trial." Native Children's Research Exchange. Denver, CO. September 11, 2015.
33. +Black, K., ^Big Crow, C., ^Shangreau, C., Keane, E.M., +Tuitt, N.R., and ++**Kaufman, C.E.** "A Promising Multimedia Curriculum to Help Native Youth Make Healthy Decisions." Native Children's Research Exchange. Denver, CO. September 11, 2015.
34. +Gelman, K., +Tuitt, N., Whitesell, N.R., Mousseau, A., ++**Kaufman C.E.** "Measuring the role of culture in American Indian and Alaska Native adolescent health outcomes." American Public Health Association meeting (Poster Session), Denver CO, November 1, 2016.
35. +Tuitt, N., Asdigian, N., Whitesell, N.R., ++**Kaufman C.E.** (2016). "Frequent Residential Mobility and Precursors to Sexual Experience Among American Indian Youth in Early Adolescence." Presented at the American Public Health Association meeting (Poster Session), Denver CO, November 1, 2016.
36. Goss, C., Mohatt, N., and ++**Kaufman, C.E.** (2017) "Rural Native American Veteran Suicide: Assessing National Data." National Rural Health Association Annual Conference. Poster session. San Diego, CA, May 9-11.
37. +Gelman, K., Whitesell, N.R., **Kaufman C.E.**, Brooks-Russell, Mousseau, A, Asdigian, N, Baron, A. "The Role of Ethnic Identity in the Development of Marijuana Use among Young Adolescents on a Northern Plains Reservation: Measurement, Findings, and Limitations." Native Children's Research Exchange. Denver, CO. September 29, 2017.
38. Goss, C., Mohatt, N., Schneider, A., and ++**Kaufman, C.E.** (2018) "Rural Native American Veteran Suicide Patterns from National Data " American Association of Suidology. Washington DC, April 18-21.
39. Goss, C., Mohatt, N., Schneider, A., and ++**Kaufman, C.E.** (2018) "Rural Native American Veteran Suicide: Assessing VHA Data." National Rural Health Association Annual Conference. Poster session. New Orleans, May 8-10.
40. +Tuitt, N., Whitesell, N.R., Al-Tayyiv, A., Mousseau, A., ++**Kaufman C.E.** (2018). Intrapersonal Precursors to Sexual Risk-Taking in Early Adolescence and the Relevance to American Indian and Alaska Native Teens: A Review of the Literature. Poster presented at the Society of Prevention Research annual meetings. Washington DC, June 1-3.
41. Goss, C., Mohatt, N., Schneider, A., and ++**Kaufman, C.E.** (2018) "Rural Native American Veteran Suicide." VA Research Days 2018 – Clinical Day (Posters). Denver, CO. Oct 4.
42. Goss, C., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Mohatt, N., and Shore, J. (2019) Preventing Suicide in Rural American Indian/Alaska Native Veterans. Paper presented at the National Rural Health Association Annual Conference. Atlanta, GA. May 8-10.
43. Tuitt, N.R., **Kaufman, C.E.**, Asdigian, N.A, Mousseau, A., Al-Tayyib, A., Whitesell, N.R. (2019, June). The Impact of Trauma on Alcohol Use and Precursors to Sexual Risk among American Indian Adolescents. Poster presented at the Research Society on Alcoholism Annual Meeting, Minneapolis, MN.
44. Whitesell, NR, Keane, EA, Asdigian, NL, Tuitt, NR, Mousseau, A, Zacher, R, Brooks-Russell, A, **Kaufman, CE.** 2019. Family-based substance use prevention adapted for young American Indian adolescents: Early evidence for the effectiveness of the Thiwáhe Glúwaš'akapi Program on risk factors for early initiation. American Indian and Alaska Native National Conference on Injury and Violence Prevention, Denver, CO, July 25, 2019.

45. Whitesell, NR, Keane, EA, Asdigian, NL, Tuitt, NR, Mousseau, A, Zacher, R, **Kaufman, CE**. 2019. Family-based Substance Use Prevention Adapted for Young American Indian Adolescents: Early Evidence for the Effectiveness of the Thiwáhe Gluwáś'akapi Program on Risk Factors for Early Initiation. Native Children's Research Exchange, Denver CO, September 12.
46. Shrestha, U, Reed, N, Trucksess, C, Bull, S, Sarche, M, and **Kaufman, CE**. 2020. Using social media advertisements to recruit young urban Native American women during formative phase of a mHealth study for Alcohol Exposed Pregnancy prevention. (Virtual poster, due to COVID-19 pandemic) Research Society on Alcoholism.

#### *International*

47. Kaufman, C.E. and James, Deborah. "The Reproductive Consequences of Shifting Ethnic Identity in South Africa." Paper presented at the International Union for the Scientific Study of Population seminar on Cultural Perspectives on Reproductive Health, Johannesburg, South Africa, June 16-19, 1997.
48. Lloyd, C.B., **Kaufman, C.E.** and Hewett, P. "Education Transitions in sub-Saharan Africa: Implications for Demographic Change" Paper presented at the International Union for the Scientific Study of Population seminar on Reproductive Change in sub-Saharan Africa," Nairobi, November 2-4, 1998.
49. **Kaufman, C.E.**, "Changing Fertility Patterns in South Africa: What is the Historical Record?" Paper presented at the International Union for the Scientific Study of Population seminar on Reproductive Change in sub-Saharan Africa," Nairobi, November 2-4, 1998.
50. Arends-Kuenning, M., **Kaufman, C.E.** and Roberts, B. "The Effect of the End of Apartheid on Women's Work, Migration, and Household Composition in KwaZulu-Natal." Paper presented at the International Union for the Scientific Study of Population seminar on "Women and the Labour Market in Changing Economies: Demographic Issues," Rome, Italy, September, 1999.

#### Non-Competitive Presentations in Scientific Settings

##### *National*

51. **Kaufman, C.E.** *Measuring child mortality in Angola: Interdisciplinary approaches.* Paper presented at the Social Science Research Council Workshop for Predissertation Fellows entitled "Methodology in Social Science Research in Developing Countries," Park City, Utah, October 7-10, 1992.
52. **Kaufman, C.E.** and \*Phillips, H., "Methodology, Data and History: Research and Creativity in South Africa." Paper presented at the Conference on Population and Politics in South Africa, sponsored by the Population Studies Center and the International Institute, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, February 2-4, 1995.
53. **Kaufman, C.E.** "Beyond the State: Rethinking Reproduction in South Africa." Paper presented at the Conference on Population and Politics in South Africa, sponsored by the Population Studies Center and the International Institute, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, February 2-4, 1995.
54. **Kaufman, C.E.**, "HIV/STD prevention research in cultural context." Aberdeen Area Indian Health Service STD/HIV/Hepatitis Training. Pierre, SD. November 16-17, 2000.
55. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Keane, EM, \*Shangreau, C., \*Big Crow, CK, +Arthur-Asmah, R, Whitesell, N.R., Mitchell, C.M., "Translating RESPECT with Native Communities: Preliminary Observations," STI/HIV Behavioral Research Group, Denver Public Health, Denver, CO, October 27, 2010
56. **Kaufman, C.E.**, Kaufmann, L.J., Shore, J. "Rural Native Veterans Needs Assessment: A Dialogue about Findings," Warm Springs, OR, March 5, 2013.

57. **Kaufman, C.E.** and Schinke, S. "Impact of mCOL on sexual behavior." Office of Adolescent Health, research briefing meeting. Washington, DC. August 5, 2015.
58. **Kaufman, C.E.**, and Whitesell, N.R. "Intervening in Cultural Context: American Indian and Alaska Native Adolescent Research." Department of Community and Behavioral Health Seminar, ColoradoSPH, January 20, 2016.

*International*

59. **Kaufman, C.E.** "Child Survival in Angola: Everyday Life in Adversity." Paper presented at the Social Science Research Council Workshop on Gender and Health in Africa, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania, March 1-6, 1993.
60. – 63.  
**Kaufman, C.E.**, +Maharaj, P., and ^Richter, L. "Children's Schooling in South Africa: Transitions and Tensions in Households and Communities." Paper presented in a series of four dissemination seminars to various South African audiences:
  - The South African National Department of Health, Intersectoral Committee on Youth, March 24, 1998;
  - South Africa Labour and Development Research Unit (SALDRU), University of Cape Town, March 27, 1998;
  - The Goethe Institut, the University of Natal-Pietermaritzburg, South Africa September 13, 1998
  - Department of Development Studies, School of Social Sciences, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa, September 16, 1998.